



EUROKNOW. Kids version

Set n. 2

## HISTORY

- 10/ Who was the Spanish President when Spain joined the NATO? **Felipe González**
- 11/ Which country joined the EU with Spain in 1986? **Portugal**
- 12/ In which Palace was the Treaty of Annexation of Spain to the EU (then EEC) signed?  
**In the Palacio de Oriente in Madrid**
- 13/ In which year did World War II begin? **1939**
- 14/ What country is Northern Ireland part of? **The United Kingdom**
- 15/ Who was Vasco da Gama? **A famous Portuguese navigator and explorer (In the Age of Discovery, he was the commander of the first ships to sail directly from Europe to India to discover a direct trade route between these two regions)**
- 16/ Who commanded the Castilian ships that landed in San Salvador in 1492?  
**Christopher Columbus**
- 17/ In which country was the revolutionary slogan "Liberty, equality, fraternity" coined? **In France**
- 18/ With the end of which war did the first steps towards the construction of the European Union begin to be taken? **With World War II**
- 19/ Who were the gladiators? **Combatants, armed fighters who entertained the public during the Roman Empire**
- 20/ What is the name of the political system that upholds the sovereignty of the people and their right to elect and control their rulers? **Democracy**



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The board game "Jugamos por Europa" has been elaborated by Europe Direct Lugo, Cantabria, Asturias, Segovia and Comunidad de Madrid.

The complete game is available at <https://www.comunidad.madrid/servicios/madrid-mundo/jugamos-europa>



21/ In which century did the War of Independence take place in Spain? A) In the 19<sup>th</sup> century. B) In the 20<sup>th</sup> century. C) In the 18<sup>th</sup> century.

**The correct answer is: A) In the 19<sup>th</sup> century**

22/ In which year was the first Spanish constitution written? **1812**

23/ What was the first Spanish constitution colloquially called? **La Pepa**

24/ In which city was the first Spanish constitution drafted? **In Cadiz**

25/ In which century did the First Industrial Revolution take place? A) In the 19<sup>th</sup> century. B) In the second half of the 18<sup>th</sup> century. C) In the first decade of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

**The correct answer is: B) In the second half of the 18<sup>th</sup> century**

26/ In which country did the first industrial revolution originate? **In the United Kingdom**

27/ In what year was the First Spanish Republic proclaimed? A) In 1800. B) In 1931. C) In 1873.

**The correct answer is: C) In 1873**

28/ How many presidents succeeded each other during the 11 months of the first Spanish republic? A) It lasted for 6 years. B) 4. C) 2.

**The correct answer is: B) 4**

29/ In what year was the Second Spanish Republic proclaimed? **In 1931**

30/ What is the name given to the expropriations of church and religious lands carried out by the liberal governments of the 19th century? **Disentailments**

31/ What was the most important confiscation in Spain? A) That of Azaña. B) That of Bravo Murillo. C) That of Mendizábal.

**The correct answer is: C) That of Mendizábal**

32/ On what date did the attack on the twin towers in New York take place? **11 September 2001**



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33/ What is the name given to the current political regime in France? **Republic**

34/ What decisive event led to the outbreak of World War I? A) The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand. B) Poland invasion. C) The 18<sup>th</sup> July coup d'état

**The correct answer is: A) The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand**

35/ Which general seized power in Spain and established a dictatorship in 1923? A) Francisco Franco. B) Juan Bautista Aznar. C) Miguel Primo de Rivera.

**The correct answer is: C) Miguel Primo de Rivera**

36/ In which historical period were women able to vote for the first time in Spain? **In the Second Republic**

37/ What is an authoritarian form of government, characterized by a single leader? **Dictatorship**

38/ What is the process of change from dictatorship to democracy called? **Transition**

39/ The classical theory of separation of powers distinguishes between the executive, the legislature and the: **judiciary power**

40/ Which French thinker developed the theory of separation of powers as we know it today? **Montesquieu**

41/ What was the name given to the civilian-military coup d'état that took place on 25 April 1974 in Portugal and brought about the end of a dictatorship? A) General Riego's uprising. B) La Granja's rebellion. C) Carnation Revolution.

**The correct answer is: C) Carnation Revolution**

42/ In what year did the French Revolution begin? **In 1789**

43/ Which emperor commanded France in its attempt to conquer Europe? **Napoleon Bonaparte**

44/ Which European institution represents the citizens of the Union? **The European Parliament**



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45/ Which European institution represents the governments of the member states? **The European Council**

46/ Which European institution is responsible for monetary policy? **The European Central Bank (ECB)**

47/ Which European institution reviews laws and ensures that they are properly enforced? **The Court of Justice of the European Union**

48/ In what year was the euro introduced? **In 2002**

49/ Together with which country did Austria and Finland join the EU in 1995? A) Sweden. B) Ireland. C) Spain.

**The correct answer is: A) Sweden**

50/ In which year did the EU's biggest enlargement take place? **In 2004**

51/ In what year was women's suffrage approved in Spain? A) 1978. B) 1950. C) 1931.

**The correct answer is: C) 1931**

52/ What other title did Charles I of Spain hold by which he was recognized in Europe? **V of Germany as Holy Roman Emperor**

53/ In which country did Charles I die? **In Spain (in the Monastery of Yuste)**

54/ In what year did the independence processes of the Latin American republics begin? A) 1811. B) 1808. C) 1898.

**The correct answer is: A) 1811**

55/ What kind of country is Turkey vis-à-vis the EU? **Candidate country**

56/ According to Greek mythology, Europe arose from a sacred bull and a woman from the East. What was the woman's name? **Europe**



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57/ What was the first civilization on European soil that is known to have read and written?  
A) The Etruscans. B) The Sumerians. C) The Romans.

**The correct answer is: B) The Sumerians**

58/ In which year did the October Socialist Revolution triumph in Russia? **In 1917**

59/ Which Spanish congresswoman was the main driving force behind the recognition of women's suffrage? A) Clara Campoamor. B) Margarita Nelken. C) Victoria Kent.

**The correct answer is: A) Clara Campoamor**



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