EUROKNOW. Kids version

HISTORY

10/ Who was the Spanish President when Spain joint the NATO? **Felipe González**

11/ Which country joined the EU with Spain in 1986? **Portugal**

12/ In which Palace was the Treaty of Annexation of Spain to the EU (then EEC) signed? **In the Palacio de Oriente in Madrid**

13/ In which year did World War II begin? **1939**

14/ What country is Northern Ireland part of? **The United Kingdom**

15/ Who was Vasco da Gama? A famous Portuguese navigator and explorer (In the Age of Discovery, he was the commander of the first ships to sail directly from Europe to India to discover a direct trade route between these two regions)

16/ Who commanded the Castilian ships that landed in San Salvador in 1492? **Christopher Columbus**

17/ In which country was the revolutionary slogan "Liberty, equality, fraternity" coined? **In France**

18/ With the end of which war did the first steps towards the construction of the European Union begin to be taken? **With World War II**

19/ Who were the gladiators? **Combatants, armed fighters who entertained the public during the Roman Empire**

20/ What is the name of the political system that upholds the sovereignty of the people and their right to elect and control their rulers? **Democracy**

The board game “Jugamos por Europa” has been elaborated by Europe Direct Lugo, Cantabria, Asturias, Segovia and Comunidad de Madrid. The complete game is available at https://www.comunidad.madrid/servicios/madrid-mundo/jugamos-europa
21/ In which century did the War of Independence take place in Spain? A) In the 19th century. B) In the 20th century. C) In the 18th century.  
**The correct answer is: A) In the 19th century**

22/ In which year was the first Spanish constitution written? 1812

23/ What was the first Spanish constitution colloquially called? La Pepa

24/ In which city was the first Spanish constitution drafted? **In Cadiz**

25/ In which century did the First Industrial Revolution take place? A) In the 19th century. B) In the second half of the 18th century. C) In the first decade of the 20th century.  
**The correct answer is: B) In the second half of the 18th century**

26/ In which country did the first industrial revolution originate? **In the United Kingdom**

27/ In what year was the First Spanish Republic proclaimed? A) In 1800. B) In 1931. C) In 1873.  
**The correct answer is: C) In 1873**

28/ How many presidents succeeded each other during the 11 months of the first Spanish republic? A) It lasted for 6 years. B) 4. C) 2.  
**The correct answer is: B) 4**

29/ In what year was the Second Spanish Republic proclaimed? **In 1931**

30/ What is the name given to the expropriations of church and religious lands carried out by the liberal governments of the 19th century? **Disentailments**

31/ What was the most important confiscation in Spain? A) That of Azaña. B) That of Bravo Murillo. C) That of Mendizábal.  
**The correct answer is: C) That of Mendizábal**

32/ On what date did the attack on the twin towers in New York take place? **11 September 2001**
33/ What is the name given to the current political regime in France? Republic

34/ What decisive event led to the outbreak of World War I? A) The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand. B) Poland invasion. C) The 18th July coup d'état
The correct answer is: A) The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand

The correct answer is: C) Miguel Primo de Rivera

36/ In which historical period were women able to vote for the first time in Spain? In the Second Republic

37/ What is an authoritarian form of government, characterized by a single leader? Dictatorship

38/ What is the process of change from dictatorship to democracy called? Transition

39/ The classical theory of separation of powers distinguishes between the executive, the legislature and the: judiciary power

40/ Which French thinker developed the theory of separation of powers as we know it today? Montesquieu

41/ What was the name given to the civilian-military coup d'état that took place on 25 April 1974 in Portugal and brought about the end of a dictatorship? A) General Riego's uprising. B) La Granja's rebellion. C) Carnation Revolution.
The correct answer is: C) Carnation Revolution

42/ In what year did the French Revolution begin? In 1789

43/ Which emperor commanded France in its attempt to conquer Europe? Napoleon Bonaparte

44/ Which European institution represents the citizens of the Union? The European Parliament

The board game “Jugamos por Europa” has been elaborated by Europe Direct Lugo, Cantabria, Asturias, Segovia and Comunidad de Madrid. The complete game is available at https://www.comunidad.madrid/servicios/madrid-mundo/jugamos-europa
45/ Which European institution represents the governments of the member states? **The European Council**

46/ Which European institution is responsible for monetary policy? **The European Central Bank (ECB)**

47/ Which European institution reviews laws and ensures that they are properly enforced? **The Court of Justice of the European Union**

48/ In what year was the euro introduced? **In 2002**

49/ Together with which country did Austria and Finland join the EU in 1995? A) Sweden. B) Ireland. C) Spain. **The correct answer is: A) Sweden**

50/ In which year did the EU's biggest enlargement take place? **In 2004**

51/ In what year was women's suffrage approved in Spain? A) 1978. B) 1950. C) 1931. **The correct answer is: C) 1931**

52/ What other title did Charles I of Spain hold by which he was recognized in Europe? **V of Germany as Holy Roman Emperor**

53/ In which country did Charles I die? **In Spain (in the Monastery of Yuste)**

54/ In what year did the independence processes of the Latin American republics begin? A) 1811. B) 1808. C) 1898. **The correct answer is: A) 1811**

55/ What kind of country is Turkey vis-à-vis the EU? **Candidate country**

56/ According to Greek mythology, Europe arose from a sacred bull and a woman from the East. What was the woman's name? **Europe**
57/ What was the first civilization on European soil that is known to have read and written? 

The correct answer is: B) The Sumerians

58/ In which year did the October Socialist Revolution triumph in Russia? In 1917

59/ Which Spanish congresswoman was the main driving force behind the recognition of women's suffrage? A) Clara Campoamor. B) Margarita Nelken. C) Victoria Kent.

The correct answer is: A) Clara Campoamor